

BEGIN — NOVEMBER 8, 1958

30.24- 5157

A33WZ (BJT)  
(570) AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD SURPRISE ATTACK  
BY JOHN M. RICHMOND

WASHINGTON, NOV. 8 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA SPLIT OPENLY TODAY OVER THE AIM OF TALKS OPENING MONDAY IN AN EFFORT TO GUARD ALL NATIONS AGAINST THE PERIL OF A NUCLEAR SURPRISE ATTACK.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN A NOTE MADE PUBLIC HERE, TOLD THE RUSSIANS IN POLITE BUT FIRM LANGUAGE THAT THE GENEVA TALKS MUST BE LIMITED TO WORK ON TECHNICAL MILITARY PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN ELIMINATING THE SURPRISE ELEMENT.

THE SOVIETS, IN A NOTE A WEEK AGO, HAD SPOKEN ABOUT DEFINITE MOVES IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT -- WHICH WAS READ HERE AS MEANING INSISTENCE ON IMMEDIATE AGREEMENT ON A DISARMAMENT INSPECTION ZONE IN EASTERN EUROPE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE WAS NOT DISCOURAGED ABOUT DISARMAMENT. BUT HIS SUBORDINATES IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT ARE DIVIDED OVER WHETHER THE WESTERN POWERS ARE REALLY GETTING ANYWHERE IN THEIR TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS. SOME EXPERTS ARE CONVINCED THAT WHATEVER THEIR LONG RANGE AIM, THE SOVIETS' IMMEDIATE MOTIVE PROBABLY IS TO WEAKEN WESTERN FORCES RATHER THAN TO MOVE TOWARD DISARMAMENT.

OTHERS CONTEND THAT THE DANGERS OF A NUCLEAR WAR ARE SO GREAT THAT THE LEADERS IN MOSCOW MUST SEEK AT LEAST LIMITED DISARMAMENT MEASURES IN GOOD FAITH AND FOR THEIR OWN PROTECTION. ACCORDING TO THIS THEORY THEY WOULD MOVE CAUTIOUSLY, HOWEVER, ATTEMPTING TO WRING EVERY ADVANTAGE POSSIBLE FOR THEMSELVES.

IN THE TALKS ON SUSPENDING NUCLEAR TESTS, WHICH OPENED AT GENEVA A WEEK AGO, SOVIET NEGOTIATORS HAVE BEEN INSISTING ON A PERMANENT BAN ON SUCH TESTING. THEY HAVE SET THAT OUT AS A CONDITION TO STOPPING THEIR OWN TEST EXPLOSIONS AND NEGOTIATING AN INSPECTION SYSTEM TO ENFORCE THE BAN.

MOST AUTHORITIES HERE SEEM TO BELIEVE THAT IN FOLLOWING THIS STRATEGY THE RUSSIANS ARE TRYING TO GET AN END TO TESTING WITHOUT PAYING THE PRICE OF INSPECTION. THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE ALWAYS MAINTAINED THAT INSPECTION IS ESSENTIAL IN VIEW OF RUSSIA'S VAST AREAS AND POLICE STATE SECRECY.

IT CAME AS NO SURPRISE HERE, THEREFORE, TO LEARN THAT SOVIET SPOKESMEN AT GENEVA ARE NOW CLAIMING THAT DETECTION BY THE WESTERN POWERS OF TWO SOVIET NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS LAST SATURDAY AND MONDAY SHOWS THAT INSPECTION ISN'T REQUIRED TO ENFORCE A TEST BAN.

OFFICIALS SAID THE PURPOSE OF THIS LINE IS TO WEAKEN THE WESTERN POSITION WITH THE SERIOUS AIM OF TRYING TO WEAKEN THE WHOLE INSPECTION IDEA TO THE POINT THAT IT MIGHT NOT WORK EFFECTIVELY.

INSPECTION IS ALSO THE MAJOR ISSUE IN THE PROBLEM OF DENYING TO EVERY NUCLEAR POWER THE OPPORTUNITY TO TRY TO TAKE OVER THE WORLD WITH A MASSIVE SURPRISE BLOW AIMED AT DESTROYING ALL OPPOSITION WITHIN A FEW HOURS.

IN TODAY'S NOTE THE UNITED STATES, SPEAKING ALSO ON BEHALF OF FOUR OTHER WESTERN GOVERNMENTS, TOLD MOSCOW IN EFFECT THAT UNTIL TECHNICAL QUESTIONS ARE RESOLVED, THE WESTERN POWERS ARE NOT GOING TO BECOME INVOLVED IN THE SAME OLD FAMILIAR POLITICAL DISPUTES.

FOR SEVERAL YEARS RUSSIA HAS BEEN PUSHING FOR SOME KIND OF INSPECTION OR DEMILITARIZATION ZONE IN EUROPE. WESTERN AUTHORITIES EXPECT THE SOVIETS WILL AGAIN PUSH THIS PROJECT AT GENEVA. THEY ARE PREPARED TO ARGUE THAT IT IS A WASTE OF TIME TO TALK ABOUT ZONES UNTIL THE MEANS OF INSPECTION SUCH AS RADAR POSTS, GROUND OBSERVER POSITIONS, AERIAL FLIGHTS AND OTHER OPERATIONS BY INTERNATIONAL TEAMS, ARE TALKED OUT AND AGREED ON.

THE UNITED STATES HAD PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THAT FORMER DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILLIAM C. FOSTER WOULD HEAD UP THE U.S. DELEGATION AT GENEVA MONDAY. THE NOTE PUBLISHED TODAY LISTED THE CHIEF DELEGATES OF OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES TAKING PART -- GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND ITALY.

THE NOTE ALSO QUOTED THE SOVIET NOTE OF JULY 1 TO THE EFFECT THAT THE TALKS SHOULD WORK OUT "PRACTICAL RECOMMENDATIONS ON MEASURES FOR PREVENTION OF SURPRISE ATTACK IN CONJUNCTION WITH DEFINITE STEPS IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT."

IN REPLY, THE UNITED STATES SAID DISARMAMENT MEASURES WOULD BE "OUTSIDE OF THE SCOPE OF THE PRESENT CONFERENCE" IN THE VIEW OF THE WESTERN POWERS ALTHOUGH THEY COULD BE BROUGHT UP AT LATER MEETINGS IF THE TECHNICAL TALKS ARE SUCCESSFUL.

IN ADDITION TO FOSTER, KISTIAKOWSKY AND WEYLAND, OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U. S. DELEGATION LISTED ARE:

SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO FOSTER, REAR ADM. PAUL DUDLEY, JOINT STRATEGIC SURVEY COUNCIL, JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.  
SENIOR ADVISERS--LT. GEN. FRANCIS H. GRISWOLD, VICE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, DR. ALBERT C. HILL, PRESIDENT, INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSES; JULIUS C. HOLMES, STATE DEPARTMENT; VICE ADM. STUART H. INGERSOLL, PRESIDENT, NAVAL WAR COLLEGE; DR. JEROME B. WIESNER, MEMBER OF THE PRESIDENT'S SCIENCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE; LT. GEN. EDWARD T. WILLIAMS, DEPUTY COMMANDING GENERAL, CONTINENTAL ARMY COMMAND. ADVISERS--T. C. BAZEMORE, MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.; STEPHEN BENEDICT, UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY; JEREMY BLANCHET, STATE DEPARTMENT; LT. COL. RAYMOND C.

BRYMER, USAF; LT. COL. FRANCIS R. CAPPELLETTI, USAF; CAPT. J. B. CARROLL, USN.; LT. COL. ROBERT H. CLAGETT JR., USA; COL. VINCENT T. FORD, USAF; CAPT. S. B. FRANKEL, CAPTAIN, USN;  
RICHARD L. GARWIN, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORPORATION, NEW YORK, N.Y.; JAMES GOODY, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION; SIDNEY GRAYBEAL, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT; COL. PAUL J. HERAN, USAF; WILLIAM A. HIGINBOTHAM, BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY, UPTON, N.Y.; M. E. DAVIS, RAND CORPORATION, SANTA MONICA, CALIF.; COL. J. E. KELSEY, USA.; LT. COL. KENNETH M. LEMLEY, USA.; LT. COL. ROBERT P. LUKEMAN, USAF.; ANDREW MARSHAL, RAND CORP., SANTA MONICA, CALIF.; JOHN M. MAURY, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.  
DR. VINCENT V. MCRAE, OPERATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, BETHESDA, MD.; JOHN M. MCSWEENEY, STATE DEPARTMENT; WILLIAM H. MINSHULL JR., OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY; CMDR. WILLIAM R. MUNROE, USN.; MAX S. OLDHAM, DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE; CMDR. O. H. PERRY, USN.; GEORGE E. PUGH, INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSES, WASHINGTON, D.C.; COL. FRED RHEA, USAF.; HENRY S. ROWEN, RAND CORPORATION, SANTA MONICA, CALIF.; COL. EUGENE T. SEABURN, USA.; COL. ROBERT N. SMITH, USAF.; HELMUT SONNENFELDT, STATE DEPARTMENT; LT. COL. HARRY E. TABOR, USAF.; COL. CHARLES E. TAYLOR, USAFMV CAPT. J. G. TIBBETTS, USN.; LAWRENCE D. WEILER, STATE DEPARTMENT; ALBERT D. WHEELON, SPACE TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY, INC., LOS ANGELES; ALBERT WOHLSTETTER, RAND CORPORATION, SANTA MONICA, CALIF.



SECRETARY OF GROUP: FRED J. GALANTO, STATE DEPARTMENT.

HY/CZ/JA107PES

A30WX

(400) PMS BUDGET

NUCLEAR

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 8 (AP)-U. S. OFFICIALS EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT RUSSIA WOULD YIELD TO AMERICAN AND UNITED NATIONS URGING ANND SUSPEND FURTHER NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS PENDING OUTCOME OF NEGOTIATIONS ON AN ENFORCEABLE TEST BAN.

SOME AUTHORITIES THOUGHT IT MIGHT BE SIGNIFICANT THAT THE LAST REPORTED SOVIET NUCLEAR EXPLOSION WAS ON NOV. 3, THE DAY BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR SUSPENSION OF TESTS DURING THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS.

OTHER OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NO REAL WAY OF TELLING WHAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT WILL DO ABOUT THE ISSUE IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

BOTH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAVE HELD OPEN THE POSSIBILITY OF A BELATED SOVIET AGREEMENT TO A TEMPORARY CESSATION OF TESTING.

IN AN EVIDENT MOVE TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT, DULLES SAID YESTERDAY RUSSIA FACES THE CONDEMNATION OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION FOR PERSISTING IN NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS AFTER THE GENEVA TALKS OPENED A WEEK AGO YESTERDAY.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED EARLIER YESTERDAY THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD FIRED TWO TEST SHOTS, ONE ON NOV. 1 AND THE OTHER ON NOV. 3.

AT THE SAME TIME EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WOULD CONTINUE WITH THEIR SELF-IMPOSED TEMPORARY TEST BAN, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING. HE ADDED "WE HOPE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL ALSO DO SO."

DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE DID NOT KNOW HOW LONG THE UNITED STATES WOULD WAIT BEFORE MAKING A DECISION ON WHETHER TO RESUME TESTING.

HE SAID THIS WOULD DEPEND ON A NUMBER OF CONSIDERATIONS, SUCH AS A DETERMINATION BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE AEC OF THE NEED FOR FURTHER U.S. TESTING.

WHILE SAYING THEY WERE NOT RESUMING TESTS AT LEAST FOR NOW, THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS TOOK THE POSITION THAT THE SOVIET SHOTS HAD FREED THEM FROM THEIR SELF-IMPOSED OBLIGATION TO SUSPEND SUCH TESTS FOR A YEAR.

FIRST RUSSIAN REACTION TO EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT CAME FROM THE NEWS AGENCY TASS. WITHOUT GIVING DETAILS OF EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT, TASS SAID "IT APPEARS... THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS GETTING READY TO CONTINUE NUCLEAR TESTS DESPITE ITS PROMISE TO SUSPEND THEM FOR ONE YEAR..."

DULLES ALSO TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE THOUGHT SOME PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE IN EAST-WEST EFFORTS TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT DISARMAMENT. HOWEVER, HE SAID "I ADMIT THAT IT HAS BEEN MADE AT WHAT YOU MIGHT CALL A SNAIL'S PACE."

THE SECRETARY SAID HE ATTACHES VERY GREAT IMPORTANCE TO NEGOTIATIONS STARTING IN GENEVA NEXT MONDAY BETWEEN PANELS OF WESTERN AND COMMUNIST BLOC MILITARY EXPERTS AND SCIENTISTS ON WAYS OF PREVENTING SURPRISE ATTACK WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

CZ330AES

A64 (240)

U.N. (WITH WASHINGTON A30)

BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 8 (AP)-WORD THAT RUSSIA HAS FIRED TWO NEW NUCLEAR TEST SHOTS TOUCHED OFF SPECULATION HERE TODAY THAT THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE WILL SOON LAND BACK IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S LAP.

DIPLOMATS WERE PLUNGED IN GLOOM BY THE NEW TESTS. DELEGATES FELT THE TURN OF EVENTS MENACED THE FUTURE OF THE BIG THREE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS WHICH ARE NOT GOING TOO WELL ANYWAY. THE PARLEY IS SUPPOSED TO SEEK EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON A SUPERVISED BAN ON TESTS AND REPORT BACK TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THERE APPEARED NO IMMEDIATE MOVE TO BRING RUSSIA'S NEW TESTING BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES INDICATED IN WASHINGTON THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT PLAN TO SEEK U.N. CONDEMNATION OF THE SOVIETS AT THIS STAGE.

IF ALL THREE BIG POWERS RESUME TESTING, DIPLOMATS FEAR IT WILL BRING THE GENEVA TALKS TO A SPEEDY CLOSE AND TOSS THE ISSUE BACK TO THE ASSEMBLY.

DELEGATES ADMIT THAT RUSSIA HAS NO LEGAL OBLIGATION TO REFRAIN FROM TESTING, BUT MANY CONSIDER IT AN ACT OF BAD FAITH TO DO SO WHILE THE GENEVA PARLEY IS IN PROGRESS.

THEY ALSO REALIZE IT WOULD BE A DIFFICULT MATTER TO GET THE ASSEMBLY TO CONDEMN RUSSIA FOR RESUMING TESTS, EVEN IF THEY WERE SNEAK SHOTS AND THAT IS A MATTER OF SURMISE.

DIPLOMATS RECALLED THAT THE WESTERN-BACKED RESOLUTION TO SUSPEND TESTS ONLY POLLED 49 POSITIVE VOTES IN THE ASSEMBLY LAST TUESDAY, THE DAY AFTER THE LAST SOVIET SHOT. THE SOVIET BLOC OPPOSED THE RESOLUTION AND MOST OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP ABSTAINED. A WESTERN MOVE TO DENOUNCE RUSSIA ON THE TEST QUESTION MIGHT MUSTER EVEN LESS SUPPORT.

VS620AES

B42 (SEG)

(270)

WITH WASHINGTON

LONDON, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE ONLY RESULT OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON NUCLEAR TESTS TO DATE IS AN ATMOSPHERE "MORE CONTAMINATED THAN IF THERE HAD BEEN NO MEETING AT ALL," THE LONDON TIMES SAID TODAY.

COMMENTING ON THE RESUMPTION OF SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS WITHIN 24 HOURS AFTER THE GENEVA TALKS STARTED, THE TIMES SAID:

"THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS WANTED TESTS SUSPENDED FOR A YEAR FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE CONFERENCE, HOPING THAT SUSPENSION COULD BE CONTINUED THEREAFTER YEAR BY YEAR."

"THE RUSSIANS DECLARED THEY WOULD HAVE NONE OF THIS, INSISTING THAT ALL TESTS SHOULD BE ENDED FOR ALL TIME."

THE TIMES SAID A NEW FORM OF NUCLEAR COMPETITION IS BEGINNING, AND ADDED:

"THE RUSSIANS ARE, ON THEIR OWN ADMISSION, ENGAGED IN CATCHING UP. THEY ARE DETERMINED THAT BY THE END OF THE YEAR THEY SHALL HAVE LET OFF EXACTLY THE SAME NUMBER OF BANGS AS BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE LET OFF TOGETHER SINCE MARCH 31, THE DATE WHEN THE RUSSIANS SUSPENDED THEIR TESTS (TEMPORARILY)."

"BRITAIN AND AMERICA HAD BEEN SPEEDING UP THEIR PROGRAMS TO GET AS MUCH DONE AS THEY COULD BEFORE OCT. 31, WHICH WAS THE DATE AFTER WHICH THEY CONDITIONALLY AGREED TO KEEP QUIET."

"HENCE THE ONLY RESULT OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE SO FAR SEEMS TO BE THAT THE ATMOSPHERE WILL BE EVEN MORE CONTAMINATED THAN IT WOULD HAVE BEEN IF THERE HAD BEEN NO CONFERENCE."

"IF THE PRESENT CONFERENCE FAILS THEN PRESUMABLY THE FREE-FOR-ALL TESTING WILL BEGIN AGAIN, WITH NEW COMPETITORS JOINING IN." THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE REFERRED TO THE "GRISLY WHIRLIGIG OF NUCLEAR TESTS" AND ASKED IN AN EDITORIAL:

"IS THERE TO BE NO END TO THIS COSMIC LUNACY?"

SJ822AES



A9

AMS BUDGET (500)

NUCLEAR

BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, NOV. 8 (AP)—SOVIET OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY TODAY PROMPT WESTERN DETECTION OF THE LATEST RUSSIAN NUCLEAR BLASTS PROVED HOW LITTLE THE MAJOR POWERS NEED AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM TO POLICE A TEST BAN.

EXISTING DETECTION SYSTEMS IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE SO ADVANCED, THEY MAINTAINED, THAT NONE OF THE THREE ATOMIC POWERS CAN FOOL THE OTHERS BY SNEAKING TESTS.

FURTHERMORE, THE RUSSIANS ADVANCED THIS CLAIM WITHOUT A HINT OF APOLOGY FOR THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET UNION SET OFF TWO BLASTS AFTER THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TALKS BEGAN OCT. 31.

INSTEAD, THE RUSSIANS TRIED TO TURN THE COIN OVER. THEY INSISTED THE TWO EXPLOSIONS AND THEIR DISCOVERY BY THE WEST SUPPORTED THE SOVIET THESIS THAT THE MAJOR AIM OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE MUST BE THE CONCLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT ON IMMEDIATE AND PERMANENT CESSATION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS TESTS.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID THEY ANTICIPATED THIS SOVIET REACTION. THEY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT AS LONG AS THE RUSSIANS CLING TO THIS LINE IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW THE CONFERENCE CAN BREAK ITS PRESENT DEADLOCK.

FOR THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE DETERMINED THAT THE GENEVA TALKS GET DOWN AT ONCE TO THE TASK OF WORKING OUT MEANS OF GETTING AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM FUNCTIONING. THE WESTERN POWERS BELIEVE THAT REPRESENTS THE ONLY SAFE AND MEANINGFUL WAY OF ORGANIZING A BAN ON TESTING.

ONE WESTERN INFORMANT SAID THE FACT TWO RUSSIAN EXPLOSIONS WERE DETECTED THIS MONTH DID NOT PROVE THESE WERE THE ONLY TESTS CONDUCTED IN THE SOVIET UNION. ACTUALLY, THE SOURCE SAID, THERE IS NO WAY OF CHECKING ON DEEP UNDERGROUND TESTS, SHORT OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTRICATE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM.

IN A PRIVATE CONVERSATION ONE SENIOR SOVIET OFFICIAL PLAYED DOWN THE WHOLE IDEA OF A CONTROL SYSTEM. BUT HE SAID THE KREMLIN WAS WILLING TO GO ALONG WITH THIS IDEA BECAUSE OF AMERICAN INSISTENCE. HE NOTED THAT A DRAFT AGREEMENT ON CESSATION OF TESTS, SUBMITTED BY THE RUSSIANS AT THE OPENING OF THE CONFERENCE, CONTAINED FIVE CLAUSES, OF WHICH TWO DEALT WITH A CONTROL SYSTEM.

THE RUSSIANS ACCEPTED THE REPORT OF A CONFERENCE OF EASTERN AND WESTERN EXPERTS HELD IN GENEVA LAST SUMMER AS A PRELUDE TO THE CURRENT TALKS. THOSE EXPERTS RECOMMENDED A WORLD WIDE CONTROL SYSTEM COMPRISING SOME 180 INTERNATIONALLY STAFFED OBSERVER STATIONS.

THE TEXT OF THE SOVIET DRAFT AGREEMENT HAS NOT BEEN PUBLISHED. WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THE CONTROL PROVISIONS CONTAINED IN IT ARE UNACCEPTABLE TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. THE THREE-POWER NUCLEAR TALKS RESUME MONDAY.

A SECOND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON DEFENSE MATTERS--THIS ONE HAVING TO DO WITH MEASURES TO REDUCE THE DANGER OF SURPRISE ATTACK--WILL OPEN HERE MONDAY. THIS WILL BE A CONFERENCE OF MILITARY AND SCIENTIFIC EXPERTS.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE AND ITALY WILL REPRESENT THE WEST IN THESE TALKS AND THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE JOINED ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE TABLE BY POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA.

AN AMERICAN SOURCE SAID THE WESTERN POWERS WERE PREPARED FOR DETAILED EXCHANGES WITH THE COMMUNIST NATIONS ON MODERN WEAPONS WHICH CAN BE USED IN SURPRISE ATTACKS AND DETECTION SYSTEMS DESIGNED TO GUARD AGAINST SUCH BLOWS.

QR1239PES

A79

-95-

WITH GENEVA

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 8 (AP)—THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROPOSED THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ENDORSE U.N. CONTROL OF A BAN ON MILITARY SPACE ROCKETS AND ELIMINATION OF FOREIGN BASES.

THE PROPOSAL WAS CONTAINED IN A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED YESTERDAY AND MADE PUBLIC TODAY. IT IS TO BE DEBATED IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHICH TAKES UP OUTER-SPACE QUESTIONS SOME TIME NEXT WEEK.

BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ARE (1) A SOVIET-PROPOSED ITEM ON THE SUBJECT COVERED BY THE RESOLUTION AND (2) A U.S.-PROPOSED ITEM DEALING WITH INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN OUTER SPACE. THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT YET SUBMITTED A RESOLUTION.

THE SOVIET RESOLUTION REITERATES THE LONG SOVIET OPPOSITION TO U.S. FOREIGN BASES. IT WOULD HAVE THE 81-NATION ASSEMBLY SAY IT "RECOGNIZES THE NECESSITY" OF CONCLUDING AN AGREEMENT FOR:

"1. A BAN ON THE USE OF COSMIC SPACE FOR MILITARY PURPOSES AND AN UNDERTAKING BY STATES TO LAUNCH ROCKETS INTO COSMIC SPACE ONLY UNDER AN AGREED INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM.

"2. THE ELIMINATION OF FOREIGN MILITARY BASES ON THE TERRITORIES OF OTHER STATES, PRIMARILY IN EUROPE, THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA.

"3. THE ESTABLISHMENT WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE U.N. OF APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE OBLIGATIONS SET FORTH ABOVE.

"4. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A U.N. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE STUDY OF COSMIC SPACE."

THE AGENCY, THE RESOLUTION SAYS, COULD SUPERVISE AN INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM FOR LAUNCHING INTERCONTINENTAL AND SPACE RESEARCH ROCKETS; SERVE AS AN EXCHANGE FOR INFORMATION ON SPACE; COORDINATE NATIONAL RESEARCH ON THE SUBJECT, AND "CONTINUE ON A PERMANENT BASIS THE COSMIC-SPACE RESEARCH NOW BEING CARRIED ON WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR" (IGY). THE IGY PROGRAM, ACTUALLY 18 MONTHS, ENDS DEC. 31 EXCEPT FOR SOME TECHNICAL FEATURES.

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE FIRST SUGGESTED IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE IN JANUARY 1957 THAT THE U.N. REGULATE OUTER SPACE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

BUT THE SOVIET DELEGATION, LAST MARCH 17, WAS THE FIRST TO PROPOSE THAT THE ASSEMBLY MAKE THE SUBJECT A FORMAL ITEM ON ITS AGENDA. THE U.S. PROPOSAL ON THE SAME MATTER CAME IN SEPT. 2.

K542PES

A94

MOSCOW, NOV. 8 (AP)—PRAVDA TOLD ITS READERS TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS INDICATED THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARING TO VIOLATE ITS PLEDGE TO SUSPEND NUCLEAR TESTS FOR ONE YEAR.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER CARRIED THE COMMENT IN A BRIEF WASHINGTON DATED DISPATCH.

IT SAID THE PRESIDENT, IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY, ATTEMPTED "IN VIEW OF THE GENEVA TALKS TO WEAKEN THE IMPRESSIONS CREATED ON WORLD OPINION BY THE SOVIET UNION'S PROPOSAL FOR IMMEDIATE CES-

SATION OF NUCLEAR TESTS EVERYWHERE FOREVER."

HW847AES

30.24- 5159



A103

WITH MOSCOW A94

TOKYO, NOV. 8 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THAT YESTERDAY'S U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS SHOWS THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO "CRAWL OUT OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR OBSTRUCTING AGREEMENT" ON A NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST BAN.

THE BROADCAST SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT WAS MADE "ON THE PRETEXT THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS CONTINUING NUCLEAR TESTS" AND TIMED WITH THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN SESSION "TO WEAKEN THE PUBLIC EFFECT PRODUCED BY THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR THE IMMEDIATE, UNIVERSAL AND PERMANENT SUSPENSION OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS."

ML933AFS

A16 260

BY PATRICK MASSEY

LONDON, NOV. 8 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TO EFFECT WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM SOUTH KOREA ON THE GROUND THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST FORCES HAVE PULLED OUT OF THE NORTH. THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD EMPOWERED IT TO STATE: "AS A RESULT OF THE EVACUATION OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS ON THEIR OWN INITIATIVE, A NEW ATMOSPHERE, FAVORABLE TO LESSENING TENSION IN KOREA AND PEACEFULLY SOLVING THE KOREAN QUESTION, HAS DEVELOPED.

"FURTHER STABILIZATION OF THE PEACEFUL ATMOSPHERE IN KOREA AS WELL AS THROUGHOUT THE EAST DEPENDS ON WHETHER THE U. S. GOVERNMENT WILL WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM SOUTH KOREA."

IF U. S. TROOPS PULLED OUT OF KOREA STRAIGHTAWAY, THE STATEMENT SAID, "KOREANS FROM BOTH PARTS OF THE COUNTRY WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY AGREE MORE QUICKLY ON THE UNIFICATION OF THEIR HOMELAND ALONG PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES."

TASS DESCRIBED THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF AMERICAN FORCES IN KOREA AS "PART OF THE GENERAL AGGRESSIVE PLAN OF U. S. RULING CIRCLES IN THE FAR EAST," AND SAID:

"SOVIET RULING CIRCLES CONSIDER THE TIME HAS COME FOR THE U.S. TO TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO BRING ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL FROM KOREA OF AMERICAN TROOPS WHO ARE CAMOUFLAGING THEMSELVES UNDER THE U. N. FLAG."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE U. S. GOVERNMENT IS REINFORCING ITS TROOPS IN SOUTH KOREA AND BRINGING IN ATOMIC AND ROCKET ARMS.

IT ACCUSED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF "AGAIN THREATENING MILITARY PROVOCATIONS AGAINST THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (NORTH KOREA)."

HW109PES

A67

LONDON, NOV. 8 (AP)-SIR JOHN COCKCROFT, DIRECTOR OF ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH IN BRITAIN, LEFT TODAY BY AIR FOR THE SOVIET UNION AS GUEST OF THE RUSSIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCE FOR A WEEK.

"NO RUBBERNECKING OR POLITICS--THIS IS STRICTLY SCIENTIFIC," HE SAID. "WE WILL JUST TALK. YOU CAN CALL IT A SMALL TECHNICAL MISSION."

VS629AES

A120

PARIS, NOV. 8 (AP)-COMMUNIST BLOC DELEGATES SEEKING THE OUSTER OF NATIONALIST CHINA FROM UNESCO AND THE SEATING OF RED CHINA BOYCOTTED A NATIONALIST'S SPEECH TODAY.

THE DELEGATIONS TO THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS MEETING WALKED OUT WHEN DR. HSUEH FENG-PO BEGAN TO SPEAK. AS SOON AS HE FINISHED, THEY RETURNED.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET SATELLITES AT THE CONFERENCE ECHOED SOVIET ATTACKS AGAINST UNESCO LAUNCHED BY THE SOVIET UNION YESTERDAY. WESTERNERS HAVE MOST OF THE JOBS IN THE UNESCO SECRETARIAT, THEY COMPLAINED.

JH824PES

A80 (250)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 8 (AP)-CANADIAN PREMIER JOHN DIEFENBAKER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THERE WAS "NO NECESSITY FOR ANY REORGANIZATION OF NATO."

BUT HE MADE A POWERFUL PLEA FOR INTENSIFIED CONSULTATION AMONG THE MEMBERS TO PREVENT DISUNITY WITHIN THE ALLIANCE.

DIEFENBAKER, ON A WORLD TOUR, HAS CONSULTED WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, FRENCH PREMIER DE GAULLE AND GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER. DE GAULLE HAS CALLED FOR A POLICY-MAKING TRIUMVIRATE OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES IN NATO. BRITISH FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY, FORMER DEPUTY COMMANDER IN NATO, ALSO HAS URGED A STREAMLINING OF THE ALLIANCE.

DIEFENBAKER SAID IN HIS VIEW REORGANIZATION OF THE STRUCTURE WAS "UNNECESSARY, OR OTHERWISE WE WOULD HAVE TO START ALL OVER AGAIN."

ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT ANY NATION WITH WORLD-WIDE COMMITMENTS SHOULD ENGAGE IN ANY ACTIVITIES WITHOUT CONSULTING ITS NATO ALLIES HE SAID:

"PRUDENCE DEMANDS CONSULTATION. THIS DOES NOT AT ALL TIMES IMPLY CONSENT. BUT PRIOR KNOWLEDGE OF SUCH ACTIONS IS A NECESSITY. EACH ACTING ALONE CANNOT BUT BRING DISUNITY--AND UNITY MUST BE PRESERVED."

HE ILLUSTRATED HIS VIEWS IN ANSWERING A QUESTION ABOUT THE MODIFIED PLAN OF POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI FOR DE-NUCLEARIZING CENTRAL EUROPE.

HE SAID RAPACKI HAD EVIDENTLY MADE ADJUSTMENTS IN HIS PLAN TO MEET WESTERN CRITICISMS. RAPACKI HAS SAID HIS MODIFIED PLAN ELIMINATES ANY REFERENCE TO WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM EUROPE TO COUNTER WESTERN FEARS THEIR NATO SHIELD WOULD BE DESTROYED.

DIEFENBAKER DECLINED COMMENT ON THE NEW IDEA, BUT SAID "IT DESERVES FIRST CONSIDERATION AT THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN DECEMBER."

QR729AES

B3 (Q)

(200)

BERLIN, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS APPEARED BENT TODAY ON PROSECUTING THEIR AMERICAN PRISONER, GEORGE S. MILROY, DESPITE REPEATED U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PROTESTS TO THE RUSSIANS. WESTERN OFFICIALS DREW THIS CONCLUSION FROM A STATEMENT ON THE 30-YEAR-OLD ANN ARBOR, MICH., TOURIST MADE LAST NIGHT BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.

ADN SAID MILROY VIOLATED THE TERMS OF THE TRANSIT VISA GRANTED HIM BY THE EAST GERMANS FOR TRAVEL THROUGH THE SATELLITE NATION EN ROUTE TO WEST BERLIN FROM DENMARK.

INSTEAD OF DRIVING STRAIGHT THROUGH AS PRESCRIBED BY HIS VISA, ADN SAID, "MILROY STAYED IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND, AMONG OTHER THINGS, TOOK PHOTOGRAPHS OF MILITARY OBJECTS."

"AS IN ANY OTHER COUNTRY, THIS IS A PUNISHABLE OFFENSE IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND THEREFORE AN INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN OPENED."

UNDER GERMAN LAW, AN INVESTIGATION MUST BE HELD TO DETERMINE WHETHER AN ACCUSED IS TO BE TRIED AND TO COLLECT EVIDENCE FOR THE PROSECUTION. THE WORDING OF THE ADN ANNOUNCEMENT WAS SEEN HERE, HOWEVER, AS CONDEMNING MILROY EVEN BEFORE THE INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED.

MILROY HAS DENIED TAKING PHOTOS WHILE DRIVING THROUGH EAST GERMANY IN HIS SPORTS CAR. HE WAS ARRESTED OCT. 17 BY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ON CHARGES OF PHOTOGRAPHING SOVIET MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND LATER TURNED OVER TO THE EAST GERMAN POLICE.



THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPEATEDLY HAS PROTESTED TO THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN EAST GERMANY AGAINST MILROY'S DETENTION. THE RUSSIANS HAVE REPLIED THAT THE MILROY CASE IS A MATTER FOR THE EAST GERMANS. THE UNITED STATES MADE CLEAR LAST NIGHT THAT IT WOULD REFUSE TO ENTER INTO ANY NEGOTIATIONS ON MILROY WITH THE EAST GERMANS THAT MIGHT BE CONSTRUED AS RECOGNITION OF THEIR REGIME.

A U.S. MISSION SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED MESSENGER LEFT AN EAST GERMAN NOTE ON MILROY AT THE AMERICAN CONSULAR RECEPTION DESK EARLIER THIS WEEK.

"IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE SO-CALLED DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC," HE SAID. "WE DO NOT INTEND TO ACKNOWLEDGE THIS COMMUNICATION."

OPINIONS VARY AS TO WHAT CHARGES COULD BE BROUGHT AGAINST MILROY BY THE EAST GERMANS. PHOTOGRAPHING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS COULD BE INTERPRETED BY THEM AS ESPIONAGE. BUT THE WORDING OF THE ADN ANNOUNCEMENT, WITH ITS EQUAL EMPHASIS ON MILROY'S ALLEGED VIOLATION OF VISA REGULATIONS, SEEMED TO INDICATE HE MIGHT BE TRIED ON A LESSER CHARGE.

K1249PES

A113 (140)

INNSBRUCK, AUSTRIA, NOV. 8 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY MORTUARY TEAM FROM FRANKFURT, COLLABORATING WITH AUSTRIAN POLICE, HAS FAILED TO ESTABLISH THE IDENTITY OF SCANT REMAINS BELIEVED TO BE THOSE OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER DISCOVERED NEAR KUNDL IN THE TYROL RECENTLY.

A DOG TAG FOUND WITH THE BONES BORE THE NAME HAGAN, JOHN W., AND SERIAL NUMBER 0133 160 T 44.

IT WAS ASSUMED ORIGINALLY THAT HAGAN MET FOUL PLAY WHILE STATIONED WITH U.S. OCCUPATION TROOPS HERE. BUT BECAUSE THE NAME WAS NOT FOUND ON THE U.S. ARMY'S REGISTER OF OCCUPATION FORCES STATIONED HERE UNTIL 1955, THESE ADDITIONAL THEORIES WERE MENTIONED BY AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES:

1. HAGAN WAS AN AGENT SEIZED BY NAZI TROOPS BEFORE WAR'S END AND EXECUTED,
2. HAGAN WAS A WAR PRISONER KILLED BY SS (ELITE GUARD) UNITS,
3. HE WAS AN AMERICAN PILOT WHO JUMPED FROM HIS PLANE BUT WAS EITHER KILLED IN THE AIR OR DIED AFTER LANDING ON A CHUTE.

TA1019AES

A72

(130)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE SIX COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN ATOM POOL (EURATOM) TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR BUILDING A SERIES OF ATOMIC REACTORS TOTALLING ONE MILLION KILOWATTS CAPACITY IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

THE AGREEMENT REQUIRES FINAL APPROVAL FROM THE U.S. JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS.

CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SIGNED ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES AND PRESENTED EURATOM WITH A 19,000-VOLUME LIBRARY OF AMERICAN TECHNICAL DATA ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

AMERICANS AND EURATOM EXPERTS HOPE TO COMPLETE THE FIRST REACTORS NEXT YEAR.

PRIVATE INDUSTRY IN THE EURATOM COUNTRIES--BELGIUM, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS--WILL LATER SUBMIT PROPOSALS FOR NEW PROJECTS IN THE PROGRAM, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

VS652AES

30.24- 5161

A1

AMS BUDGET (460)  
NIGHT LEAD ALGIERS  
BY ANDREW BOROWIEC

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, NOV. 8 (AP)-ONLY A HANDFUL OF MOSLEMS HAD COME FORWARD AS CANDIDATES FOR THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT, EVE OF THE DEADLINE FOR FILING.

FEAR AND APATHY WAS PREVALENT AMONG THE MOSLEM POPULATION, DESPITE PREMIER CHARLES DE GAULLE'S PROMISE THAT AT LEAST TWO-THIRDS--46--OF THE 67 ALGERIAN DEPUTIES IN THE NEW FRENCH PARLIAMENT WOULD BE MOSLEMS.

REBELS HAVE WARNED MOSLEMS, WHO MAKE UP 90 PER CENT OF THE FOUR MILLION ALGERIAN VOTERS, TO BOYCOTT THE ELECTION NOV. 28-30. REGISTRATION FOR CANDIDATES CLOSES SUNDAY MIDNIGHT.

LISTS OF CANDIDATES HAVE BEEN FILED FROM ONLY FOUR OF ALGERIA'S 18 ELECTORAL DISTRICTS. THE SPECIAL VOTING CONTROL COMMISSION, COMPRISED OF FRENCH LAWYERS AND MAGISTRATES, WAS MAKING LAST MINUTE PLEAS TO SPEED UP ENTRIES IN AN EFFORT TO SEE THAT DE GAULLE'S PROMISE IS KEPT. DE GAULLE IS ANXIOUS FOR INDEPENDENT MOSLEMS OR EVEN NATIONALISTS TO COME FORWARD AS CANDIDATES.

ONE MEMBER OF THE VOTE CONTROL COMMISSION, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID ONLY A POSTPONEMENT OF THE CRUCIAL ELECTIONS COULD SAVE IT FROM BEING A COMPLETE FARCE. BUT HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IN PARIS HAS BEEN INSISTING ON THE SCHEDULE AT THE END OF THE MONTH.

HENRI HOPPENOT, FORMER FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO SWITZERLAND AND TO THE U.N., IS HEAD OF THE CONTROL COMMISSION. ITS CHIEF ACTIVITY HAS BEEN TO ARBITRATE DISPUTES BETWEEN COMPETING PARTIES AND FREQUENTLY THE FRENCH ARMY.

THE ARMY HAS BEEN BANNED FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY BUT STILL WIELDS POWERFUL INFLUENCE IN ALGERIA.

HOPPENOT CALLED ON GEN. RAOUL SALAN, SUPREME MILITARY AND CIVILIAN CHIEF IN ALGERIA, TO DENY THE DOWNGRADED PUBLIC SAFETY COMMITTEES THE USE OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS. LOCAL SAFETY COMMITTEES ARE BACKING RIGHTIST PARTY AND MOSLEM YES-MEN CANDIDATES.

THE CONTROL COMMISSION SAID THAT THEIR CONTINUED USE OF GOVERNMENT OFFICE SPACE MIGHT GIVE THE IMPRESSION THEIR CANDIDATES HAVE OFFICIAL SPONSORSHIP.

MOSLEM VOTERS IN SEPTEMBER OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVED THE NEW FRENCH CONSTITUTION, WHICH DOES NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION ALGERIA, NOW CONSIDERED A PART OF FRANCE. BUT FOR MOHAMMED AMAR--THE AVERAGE ILLITERATE ALGERIAN PEASANT--THE ISSUES IN THAT PLEBISCITE WERE MORE OR LESS CLEAR.

HE WAS TOLD BY THE FRENCH ARMY TO VOTE "YES" FOR PEACE AND FOR DE GAULLE, A SYMBOL TO HIM OF A BETTER FUTURE. MOHAMMED AMAR OBEYED, IN DEFIANCE OF THREATS FROM NATIONALIST REBELS FIGHTING FRENCH RULE.

THIS TIME THE FRENCH ARMY IS UNDER ORDERS TO STAY OUT OF POLITICS. AND DE GAULLE HIMSELF IS KEEPING ALOOF FROM PARTY POLITICS.

THE MILLION EUROPEANS WHO RUN ALGERIA ARE BADLY DIVIDED WITH POLITICAL BICKERING BETWEEN THE FRENCH COLONISTS OF CENTER AND RIGHT WING GROUPS. THERE IS NO GUIDING SYMBOL FOR MOHAMMED AMAR, WHO IS CONFUSED, HUNGRY AND SCARED. THUS THE REBEL BOYCOTT THAT FAILED IN THE VOTING FOR THE NEW CONSTITUTION MAY CARRY MORE OF AN IMPACT THIS TIME.



IN PRINCIPLE, MOHAMMED AMAR WILL HAVE A CHOICE BETWEEN TWO OR MORE PARTY LISTS RUNNING IN HIS DISTRICT. EACH LIST WILL INCLUDE A PROPORTION OF MOSLEMS PRESCRIBED BY LAW TO INSURE THAT TWO-THIRDS OF ALGERIA'S DEPUTIES ARE OF MOSLEM FAITH.

THE RELUCTANCE OF MOSLEMS--AND OF THE FEW FRENCH "LIBERALS" HERE--TO OFFER THEMSELVES AS CANDIDATES LEAVE THE WAY OPEN FOR ONLY THE EXTREME RIGHTIST FRENCH AND THEIR "YES MEN" MOSLEM FOLLOWERS IN THE FIELD.

MANY VALID MOSLEM SPOKESMEN SITTING OUT THE CAMPAIGN PRIVATELY FEEL THE ELECTIONS ARE BEING STAGED BY EUROPEAN INTERESTS AND THE ARMY.

THE BAN ON THE ARMY PARTICIPATING IN POLITICS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY PREVENT A FRENCH OFFICER WHO ONCE GAVE MOHAMMED AMAR CANNED MILK FOR HIS CHILDREN SUGGESTING TO HIM A CANDIDATE.

MEMBERS OF THE SPECIAL VOTE CONTROL COMMISSION ADMIT NO ONE CAN CONTROL THIS KIND OF PRESSURE.

"THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A FREE ELECTION IN ALGERIA, JUST DEGREES OF FIXING," SAID A LIBERAL FRENCHMAN BORN HERE. "HOW CAN YOU EXPECT AN INTELLIGENT, FREE VOTE IN A COUNTRY WHERE MOST PEOPLE STILL LIVE IN THE FOURTH CENTURY?"

-0-

(EDS: IN 1ST LINE 3RD GRAY READ IT XXX WHO MAKE UP (NOT MADE)  
QR1210PES

A59

WITH ALGIERS (170)

CAIRO, NOV. 8 (AP)--THE ALGERIAN REBEL GOVERNMENT TODAY ACCUSED THE FRENCH ARMY OF USING REPRESSIVE METHODS TO FORCE ALGERIANS TO VOTE IN LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS SCHEDULED NOV. 28-30.

THE REBEL GOVERNMENT, IN A COMMUNIQUE, SAID THE FRENCH ARMY "TRIES TO EXTORT THE CANDIDACY AND PARTICIPATION OF ALGERIANS IN THE ELECTIONS BY INTENSIFYING TERROR THROUGHOUT ALGERIAN TERRITORY."

THE COMMUNIQUE CHARGED THAT IN ORANIE, WEST ALGERIA, FRENCH DIVISIONS SUPPORTED BY ARMORED FORCES AND PLANES HAVE BOMBARDED ENTIRE REGIONS SINCE OCT. 1 UNDER "THE FALLACY OF A MILITARY OFFENSIVE."

THE COMMUNIQUE CLAIMED THAT ON OCT. 28 IN THE TLEMEN REGION, 33 ALGERIAN CIVILIANS WERE SHOT BY FRENCH SOLDIERS, 10 OTHERS WERE KILLED IN ANOTHER REGION, AND 84 ALGERIANS WERE "ASSASSINATED" BY THE FRENCH ARMY IN ALGEROIS, CENTRAL ALGERIA.

THE COMMUNIQUE CHARGED TAT IN CONSTANTINE, EAST ALGERIA, A REBEL LEADER WAS BURNED ALIVE FOR REFUSING TO RUN FOR THE LEGISLATURE.

K557PES

A92 330

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 8 (AP)--ARAB NATIONALISTS HERE ARE ACCUSING IRAQI COMMUNISTS OF DESTROYING ARAB UNITY.

MOST NASSERIST INTELLECTUALS IN EGYPT AND SYRIA BLAME THE COMMUNISTS FOR TROUBLES IN IRAQ, WHERE THE NEW REVOLUTIONARY REGIME IS DEALING HARSHLY WITH ELEMENTS FAVORABLE TO PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. THESE SAME NATIONALISTS ONCE COOPERATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN FIGHTING WESTERN INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. NOW EVENTS IN IRAQ THREATEN TO DRIVE A FINAL WEDGE BETWEEN THEM AND THE COMMUNISTS ON THE LOCAL POLITICAL LEVEL.

GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN NASSER AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE, HOWEVER, BECAUSE THE EGYPTIAN LEADER HAS NEVER ALLOWED LOCAL COMMUNIST ACTIVITY TO INTERFERE WITH HIS DEALINGS WITH MOSCOW. NASSER IS ALSO EXPECTED TO MAINTAIN SURFACE CORDIALITY WITH THE IRAQI REGIME.

BRIG. ABDEL KARIM KASSEM, PRIME MINISTER AND CURRENTLY STRONG MAN OF IRAQ, IS NOT COMMUNIST. BUT NASSERISTS SAY THE COMMUNISTS ARE USING KASSEM TO SOW FRESH DISSENSION BETWEEN IRAQ AND EGYPT.

"WHEN (IRAQI PRIME MINISTER) NURI SAID WAS OVERTHROWN ON JULY 14 WE ALL THOUGHT A NEW ERA HAD ARRIVED, WHEN EGYPT AND IRAQ COULD BE FRIENDS AGAIN," A SERIOUS YOUNG ARAB NATIONALIST SAID. "NOW THE IRAQI COMMUNISTS ARE DESTROYING ALL THAT. THEY ARE TRYING TO CREATE A NEW RIFT BETWEEN CAIRO AND BAGHDAD."

ARAB NATIONALISTS HERE BLAME IRAQI COMMUNISTS FOR:

1. THE ARREST OF COL. ABDEL SALAM AREF, HERO OF THE JULY REVOLUTION AND OUTSPOKEN ADVOCATE OF IMMEDIATE ARAB UNION.

2. THE ARREST, DISMISSAL OR POSTING TO REMOTE REGIONS OF MOST ARMY OFFICERS WHO SHARED AREF'S VIEWS.

3. THE CLOSING OF THE DAILY AL JUMHOURIA AND THE ARREST OF FIVE OF ITS EDITORS. THIS PAPER WAS THE ORGAN OF THE BAATHIST PARTY, WHICH FAVORED FULL ARAB UNION. THE EDITORS WERE AMONG THE LEADERS OF THE BAATHIST PARTY IN IRAQ. THE BAATHISTS PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN MERGER AND ONE OF THEIR TOP MEN, AKRAM HOURANI, IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE U.A.R.

4. ANTI-U.A.R. DEMONSTRATIONS IN BAGHDAD WHEN NASSER'S MINISTER OF EDUCATION KAMAL EL DIN HUSSEIN VISITED IRAQ TO SIGN A CULTURAL AGREEMENT.

NATIONALISTS HERE ACCUSE THE COMMUNISTS OF TRYING TO MOBILIZE AWAKENED IRAQI NATIONALISM FOR THEIR OWN PURPOSES IN THE HOPES OF MAKING A QUICK TAKEOVER OF IRAQ. THEY APPARENTLY REGARD NASSERISM AS A DETERRENT TO THE COMMUNIST BID FOR POWER.

HW844AES

A25 300

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV. 8 (AP)--KING HUSSEIN WILL LEAVE BY PLANE MONDAY FOR A THREE-WEEK VACATION IN EUROPE. A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL WILL ASSUME ROYAL FUNCTIONS IN HIS ABSENCE, A PALACE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY.

THE YOUNG MONARCH'S DECISION TO LEAVE ON VACATION WAS TAKEN AS EVIDENCE HE BELIEVES THE SITUATION CALM ENOUGH TO PERMIT HIM TO BE AWAY FOR A WHILE. ALL THE BRITISH TROOPS CALLED IN LAST SUMMER TO WARD OFF ANY PRO-NASSER COUP NOW ARE GONE.

PRESUMABLY HUSSEIN'S PLANE WILL FLY OVER PRESIDENT NASSER'S UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. THE U.A.R. RECENTLY ENDED ITS BAN ON JORDAN PLANES FLYING OVER EITHER EGYPT OR SYRIA, THE TWO U.A.R. PROVINCES. THE PALACE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT DISCLOSE HUSSEIN'S ROUTE.

TOMORROW NIGHT, ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE, HUSSEIN WILL MAKE A BROADCAST TO THE NATION.

THIS WILL BE HUSSEIN'S FIRST TRIP TO EUROPE SINCE MID-1957. THE MONARCH PLANS TO CELEBRATE HIS 24TH BIRTHDAY NOV. 14 IN SWITZERLAND WITH THE REST OF HIS FAMILY--QUEEN MOTHER ZAIN, HIS TWO BROTHERS AND A SISTER AND HIS 3-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER.

TO COUNTER RUMORS ABROAD THAT THE FAMILY IS LEAVING THE COUNTRY FOR GOOD, THE QUEEN MOTHER HAS BEEN PERSUADED TO FLY HERE NOV. 16, IT WAS REPORTED RELIABLY. SHE WILL BE A SORT OF POLITICAL HOSTAGE UNTIL HER SON RETURNS EARLY IN DECEMBER.

HOWEVER, THIS MEANS A PERIOD OF SIX DAYS WHEN NO MEMBER OF THE ROYAL FAMILY WILL BE IN THE COUNTRY.

IN THIS INTERVAL, THERE ARE TWO OCCASIONS WHEN PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS CONCEIVABLY MIGHT GET OUT OF HAND--THE KING'S BIRTHDAY CELEBRATIONS NOV. 14 AND ALGERIAN LIBERATION DAY TO BE OBSERVED IN THE CAPITAL NOV. 15.



30.24- 5163

JUST BEFORE THE PALACE ANNOUNCEMENT, THE KING VISITED MILITARY UNITS STATIONED AT ZERKA, IN THE NORTH, THE LAST OF A SERIES OF SIMILAR TRIPS TO VARIOUS SECTORS OF HIS KINGDOM. THE STABILITY OF HIS THRONE RESTS ON THE LOYALTY OF THE ARMY.

THE ROYAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE REGENCY COUNCIL WOULD BE COMPOSED OF SAID MUFTI, PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE, MOHAMMED AMIN SHANKITI, CHIEF JUSTICE OF MOSLEM COURTS, AND ALI MISMAR, PRESIDENT OF THE JORDANIAN SUPREME COURT.

THE COUNCIL CANNOT DISMISS THE CABINET NOR ACCEPT CABINET RESIGNATION, CHANGE THE CONSTITUTION OR CONCLUDE OR SIGN TREATIES. IN EFFECT THIS LEAVES THE REAL POWER IN THE HANDS OF PREMIER SAMIR EL RIFAI DURING THE KING'S ABSENCE.

HW/K13APFS

A83

(110)

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 8 (AP)--IRAN TODAY REJECTED A RUSSIAN CHARGE THAT SHE IS GETTING INVOLVED IN AMERICAN WAR PLANS.

AT THE SAME TIME IRAN RESERVED THE RIGHT TO ENTER DEFENSIVE PACTS. IRAN'S MILDLY-WORDED NOTE REPLIED TO A MEMORANDUM IN WHICH THE SOVIETS LAST WEEK COMPLAINED THAT IRAN WAS PREPARING TO SIGN A MILITARY TREATY WHICH ENDANGERED RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN BORDER.

THE IRANIAN NOTE QUOTED THE 1927 MUTUAL SECURITY AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA IN WHICH BOTH COUNTRIES PLEDGED TO AVOID ALLIANCES AGAINST EACH OTHER. THE NOTE ADDED THAT "IRAN NEVER DIVERTED FROM THIS ARTICLE AND HENCEFORTH WILL NOT DIVERT AND WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN ANY ANTI-SOVIET ALLIANCE."

007A1AFS

A118

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CHINESE A22

TAIPEI, SUNDAY, NOV. 9 (AP)--SPORADIC COMMUNIST SHELLING OF THE QUEMOYS WAS RESUMED EARLY TODAY, THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID.

IT WAS THE ODD-NUMBERED DAY IN THE OFFSHORE WAR, THE DAY IN WHICH THERE ARE TO BE NO LIMITS IN THE SHELLING.

THE RED GUNS WERE SILENT SATURDAY.

IT WAS ALL PART OF THE CURIOUS STOP-GO WAR THE REDS INTRODUCED 15 DAYS AGO. UNDER THE SELF-IMPOSED GROUND RULES, THEY DO NOT SHELL THE SUPPLY-LANDING OR AIRSTRIP AREAS OF QUEMOY ON EVEN NUMBERED DAYS. OTHER AREAS ARE NOT SIMILARLY IMMUNE. BUT THIS WAS THE FOURTH CONSECUTIVE EVEN DAY ON WHICH THE REDS GAVE THEM THE SAME DISPENSATION.

ON FRIDAY--AN ODD DAY--THE QUEMOYS WERE HIT BY 1,844 SHELLS. THE NATIONALISTS REPLIED AND THE DEFENSE MINISTRY CLAIMED THEY DESTROYED SIX COMMUNIST GUNS AND A FORTIFICATION.

SATURDAY WAS ANOTHER DAY IN WHICH THERE ALSO WERE NO REPORTS OF AIR OR SEA ACTION.

HW124PES

A171

(250)

TAIPEI, SUNDAY, NOV. 9 (AP)--A LETTER ON BEHALF OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY REASSURED NATIONALIST CHINA ANEW THERE WOULD BE NO AMERICAN "RETREAT IN THE FACE OF ARMED AGGRESSION."

THE LETTER REAFFIRMED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT BE A PARTY TO ANY ARRANGEMENT WHICH WOULD PREJUDICE THE RIGHTS OF NATIONALIST CHINA. THE REASSURANCE WAS IN A LETTER TO THE CHINA CHAPTER OF THE ASIAN PEOPLES' ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE, AND WAS WRITTEN BY ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE J. GRAHAM PARSONS ON BEHALF OF THE PRESIDENT. IT WAS IN REPLY TO A LETTER BY CHAIRMAN KU CHENG-KANG OF THE CHINA CHAPTER OF THE ORGANIZATION.

IT SAID IN PART:

"THE PRESIDENT, IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ON SEPTEMBER 11, 1958, MADE CLEAR THE DETERMINATION WHICH THE UNITED STATES SHARES WITH THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA THAT THERE WILL BE NO RETREAT IN THE FACE OF ARMED AGGRESSION.

"IN THIS SAME ADDRESS THE PRESIDENT POINTED OUT THAT THE ALTERNATIVE TO A SETTLEMENT OF THESE DIFFERENCES WAS THROUGH NEGOTIATION.

"BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAVE REPEATEDLY EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT BE A PARTY TO ANY ARRANGEMENTS WHICH WOULD PREJUDICE THE RIGHTS OF OUR ALLY, THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

"THE UNITED STATES WILL, OF COURSE, NOT SACRIFICE PRINCIPLE TO COMMUNIST FORCE AND THREAT OF FORCE."

002A5AFS

A64SE

(260)

VANCOUVER, B.C., NOV. 8 (AP)--THE ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE WERE CALLED IN TODAY TO HELP INVESTIGATE THE SHOOTING DEATH OF A YOUNG MAN WHOSE HOTEL ROOM CONTAINED COMMUNIST LITERATURE AND PICTURES OF RADAR LINE SITES.

THE RCMP DECLINED COMMENT, BUT CORONER GLEN McDONALD SAID THE POLICE WERE SUMMONED BECAUSE OF "UNUSUAL NATURE" OF THE EVIDENCE.

A CORONER'S JURY, AFTER SIX HOURS' DELIBERATION, RECOMMENDED FURTHER STUDY OF THE DEATH OF MERRILL JAMES O'DONNELL, 27, NO FIXED ADDRESS.

HE WAS FOUND SUNDAY IN THE FIRST FLOOR HALLWAY OF A MIDTOWN HOTEL WITH A BULLET WOUND IN HIS CHEST. A .38 CALIBER REVOLVER LAY A FEW INCHES FROM HIS HAND. O'DONNELL DIED A SHORT TIME LATER IN A HOSPITAL.

THE CORONER'S JURY HELD DEATH WAS "NOT BY SUICIDE" BUT SAID THERE WAS "INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO ESTABLISH WHETHER IT WAS BY ACCIDENT OR HOMICIDE."

CITY POLICE SAID TODAY, HOWEVER, THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF SUICIDE HAD NOT BEEN RULED OUT.

SEVERAL COLOR PHOTOS OF THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING (CAPS DEW) LINE RADAR SITES WERE FOUND AMONG O'DONNELL'S EFFECTS. POLICE SAID THERE ALSO WAS A BOX OF COMMUNIST LITERATURE.

A FRIEND TOLD THE CORONER'S JURY O'DONNELL HAD WORKED FOR A TRANSPORTATION COMPANY ON THE DEW LINE BUT WAS FIRED FOR TRYING TO ORGANIZE THE SEAFARERS INTERNATIONAL UNION. A UNION OFFICIAL, NORM CUNNINGHAM, TESTIFIED O'DONNELL WAS NOT A SECURITY RISK.

ADDING TO THE MYSTERY WAS A LETTER APPARENTLY WRITTEN BY O'DONNELL'S MOTHER, INDICATING SHE NOW IS VISITING RUSSIA. IT TOLD OF THE WRITER'S PLAN FOR A TWO-WEEK STAY IN MOSCOW, FREE "REST AND TREATMENT" ON THE BLACK SEA AND A RETURN TRIP TO BE PAID FOR BY THE U.S. S.R. POLICE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE LETTER WRITER.

AUTHORITIES SAID O'DONNELL APPARENTLY WAS ROBBED OF \$250 HE WAS KNOWN TO HAVE CARRIED.

U130PPS

A66WX

ADVANCE FOR 11 AM EST TODAY

(300) PASSPORTS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 8 (AP)--THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY CHIEF SAID TODAY 596 PERSONS WITH A RECORD OF COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS HAVE APPLIED FOR PASSPORTS SINCE THE SUPREME COURT RULED THE DEPARTMENT LACKS AUTHORITY TO DENY PASSPORTS IN SUCH CASES.

RODERIC (CQ) L. O'CONNOR, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF SECURITY AND CONSULAR AFFAIRS, GAVE THE FIGURES IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS MEETING.



O'CONNOR MADE NO DIRECT CRITICISM OF THE COURT'S DECISION LAST JUNE THAT CONGRESS HAD NOT GIVEN THE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITY TO TURN DOWN PASSPORT REQUESTS BECAUSE OF A CITIZEN'S COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS. BUT HE URGED WIDE SUPPORT FOR LEGISLATION WHICH HE SAID WILL BE PROPOSED TO "REMEDY THIS DANGEROUS SITUATION."

O'CONNOR DESCRIBED THE 596 PASSPORT APPLICANTS IN THESE WORDS: "THEY ARE SOLDIERS IN THE COLD WAR--BUT THEY ARE THE SOLDIERS OF THE ENEMY. THEY ARE JUST AS CLEARLY THE ENEMY AS WERE THE TROOPS ABROAD THAT SHOT AT YOU AND ME IN WORLD WAR II. THEY ARE GOING ABROAD UNDER INSTRUCTIONS TO RENDER SERVICE TO THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY."

O'CONNOR SAID THE LIST INCLUDES PERSONS IN EVERY WALK OF LIFE. HE ADDED:

"LEGALLY, I CAN NOT SHOW THAT THEY ARE ALL MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. I CAN NOT PROVE IN A COURT OF LAW THAT ALL, OR EVEN A LARGE PORTION OF THEM, ARE ESPIONAGE AGENTS OR EVEN TRAINED SUBVERSIVES."

"HOWEVER, AS A GROUP, THEY SHARE ONE THING IN COMMON. MOST OF THEM ARE DISCIPLINED AND OBEDIENT TO THE POLICIES AND DIRECTIVES OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. MANY OF THEM PERFORM THE MOST HUMBLE TASKS OF PARTY ORGANIZATION."

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THE EFFECTIVE FUNCTIONING OF THE INTERNATIONAL PARTY MACHINERY DEPENDS TO A VERY GREAT DEGREE ON THE FREEDOM OF MANY OF THESE PERSONS TO TRAVEL."

END ADVANCE FOR 11 A.M. EST TODAY  
CG627AES

A92WX

(220) ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

#### LEGION-COMMUNISM

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 8 (AP)--THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION SAID TODAY THERE IS DANGEROUS PUBLIC APATHY TO THE DANGER OF INTERNAL COMMUNISM.

PRESTON J. MOORE, HEAD OF THE WAR VETERANS ORGANIZATION, ALSO SAID RECENT RULINGS OF THE SUPREME COURT IN THE FIELD OF COMMUNISM HAVE HAD THE EFFECT OF NULLIFYING LAWS AND UPSETTING REGULATIONS DESIGNED TO PROTECT THE NATION FROM SUBVERSION.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE LEGION'S DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA DEPARTMENT, MOORE PROPOSED A SEVEN-POINT PROGRAM WHICH HE SAID WOULD FURTHER THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY.

HIS PROGRAM:

1. "GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL OVER THE ISSUE OF PASSPORTS TO KNOWN SUBVERSIVES."
2. "EFFECTIVE ANTI-SUBVERSIVE LEGISLATION WHICH WILL COUNTERACT THE NULLIFYING ACTIONS OF RECENT COURT DECISIONS."
3. "STRICT GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL OF THE INFUX OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA FROM ABROAD."
4. "CONTINUOUS EXPOSURE OF THE FRAUDULENT CLAIM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY THAT IT IS A LEGITIMATE POLITICAL PARTY INDEPENDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION."
5. "THE BLOCKING OF COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO HALT THE WORK OF THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELD OF SUBVERSION."
6. "DEFENSE OF AMERICAN LAW ENFORCEMENT FROM SUCRRILOUS, UNWARRANTED ATTACKS DESIGNED TO RENDER INEFFECTIVE ITS COUNTER-SUBVERSIVE WORK."
7. "CONTINUOUS REMINDERS TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT COMMUNISM IS DEDICATED TO OUR DESTRUCTION AND THAT PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE IS COMMUNIST DOUBLE TALK WHICH TO THEM MEANS PEACEFUL SUBMISSION BY A DEMORALIZED AMERICA."

END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

CZ608PES

90(CQ) (Q)

(500) ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY NOV. 9 -- NOTE DATE. (ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 9 (AP)--FORTY-THREE AMERICANS, IN A LETTER PUBLISHED TONIGHT, ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO DEMAND AIR MAIL PROCEDURE FOR POVL BANG-JENSEN OF DENMARK, WHO IS FIGHTING TO GET BACK HIS U.N. JOB.

THE GROUP INCLUDED REPS. ALVIN M. BENTLEY (R-MICH) AND WAYNE L. HAYS (D-OHIO) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. IT SAID THE AMERICAN U.N. DELEGATION, BY ENDORSING BANG-JENSEN'S DISMISSAL, HAD RUN UP A "MELANCHOLY AND LAMENTABLE RECORD" IN THE CASE.

BANG-JENSEN LOST HIS POST AS SENIOR U.N. POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER JULY 3 MAINLY BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO GIVE SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CUSTODY OF A SECRET LIST OF 81 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THEY HAD TESTIFIED IN A U.N. INVESTIGATION OF SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF THE 1956 HUNGARIAN UPRISING. HE SAID HE HAD PROMISED TO KEEP THE NAMES TO HIMSELF TO PROTECT THE WITNESSES AND THEIR FAMILIES FROM COMMUNIST RE-PRISAL.

HE HAS APPEALED TO THE U.N.'S HIGHEST PERSONNEL COURT, THE ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL. HE ASKED THE COURT TO ORDER HAMMARSKJOLD TO SUPPLY HIM WITH 87 DOCUMENTS HE SAYS HE NEEDS TO DEFEND HIS INTERESTS. THE APPEAL COMES UP HERE LATE THIS MONTH.

THE 1,400-WORD LETTER TO DULLES, SENT LAST THURSDAY, COMPLAINED OF A

HAMMARSKJOLD GIVE BANG-JENSEN THE DOCUMENTS.

SIGNERS INCLUDED GEORGE S. COUNTS, NEW YORK, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY EDUCATION PROFESSOR EMERITUS; ROSCOE POUND, CAMBRIDGE, MASS., FORMER DEAN OF THE HARVARD LAW SCHOOL; EDGAR ANSEL MOWRER, WASHINGTON, EDITOR OF WESTERN WORLD MAGAZINE; THE REV. DANIEL A. POLING, NEW YORK, EDITOR OF THE CHRISTIAN HERALD, AND MARX LEWIS OF NEW YORK, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE HAT, CAP AND MILLINERY WORKERS.

THE LETTER WAS SPONSORED BY THE COUNCIL AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, OF WHICH LEWIS IS CHAIRMAN. THE COUNCIL IS A FOREIGN POLICY ORGANIZATION WITH HEADQUARTERS IN PHILADELPHIA.

OTHER SIGNERS WERE MORLEY CASSIDY AND PAUL JONES OF THE PHILADELPHIA EVENING BULLETIN; EUGENE LYONS OF THE READER'S DIGEST; A. WILFRED MAY OF THE NEW YORK COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL CHRONICLE; GEORGE SCHUYLER, NEW YORK EDITOR OF THE PITTSBURGH COURIER; VICTOR LASKY, NEW YORK PUBLICIST; ABE BELSKY, SECRETARY OF THE PENNSYLVANIA LABOR RELATIONS BOARD; DONALD BARR OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY; EDWARD R. EASTON OF LONG ISLAND COLLEGE; KARL A. WITTFOGEL OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY IN SEATTLE; THE REV. DENNIS COMEY OF ST. JOSEPH'S (ROMAN CATHOLIC) COLLEGE IN PHILADELPHIA, THE REV. L.B. KINES OF PHILADELPHIA.

UNION OFFICIALS BENJAMIN F. MCLAURIN OF THE SLEEPING CAR PORTERS, IN NEW YORK, AND ARTHUR G. MCDOWELL OF THE UPHOLSTERERS, IN PHILADELPHIA AND WASHINGTON; LAWYERS C. DICKERMAN WILLIAMS OF NEW YORK, PAUL F. GORMAN OF BINGHAMTON, N.Y., AND ALAN G. GRANT OF ORLANDO, FLA.; COL. L.B. MOODY OF WASHINGTON; MORRIS L. COOKE, PHILADELPHIA ENGINEER; JAMES R. MCILROY AND FREDERICK C. MCKEE, PITTSBURGH MANUFACTURER; GLENN PERRY OF THE DU PONT CORP., WILMINGTON, DEL.; JULIUS L. AMOSS, BALTIMORE WRITER, AND R. EWING HUTCHINSON, CHICAGO PUBLISHER.

END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY, NOV. 9---SENT NOV. 8

BU924PES



1123

(280) *First Lead Douglas*  
NEW YORK, NOV. 8 (AP)-

SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS TODAY DEFENDED THE COURT AGAINST CHARGES THAT IT HAS USURPED THE LAWMAKING POWERS OF CONGRESS AND THE STATES.

DOUGLAS SAID A FEDERAL REFEREE IS NEEDED TO PREVENT THE STATES FROM DISTORTING THE CONSTITUTIONAL SCHEME AND BRINGING EVENTUAL ANARCHY AND DISUNITY.

THE COURT WOULD NOT "TAKE A BACK SEAT," HE DECLARED. AN INDEPENDENT JUDICIARY IN WHICH THE PEOPLE COULD HAVE CONFIDENCE IS ESSENTIAL TO THE CONTINUED SUCCESS OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY, DOUGLAS SAID.

"DESPTS DISLIKE AN INDEPENDENT JUDICIARY," HE ADDED.

DOUGLAS CONCEDED THAT COURTS ENGAGE IN A FORM OF LAW-MAKING WHEN THEY CONSTRUCT STATUTES AND THAT JUDGES ARE HUMAN. BUT "A JUDGE WORTHY OF THE TRADITION" DOES NOT LET HIS PREJUDICES SWAY HIS JUDGMENT, HE SAID.

THE LEGISLATURE HAS THE FINAL WORD IN ALL CASES OF STATUTORY CONSTRUCTION, HE SAID.

"IF THE CONGRESSIONAL WILL IS DEFIED, THE ERROR CAN BE CORRECTED BY AN AMENDMENT OF THE LAW," DOUGLAS SAID.

AMERICANS MUST LEARN TO SUBJECT THEIR QUARRELS TO THE "RULE OF LAW," DOUGLAS SAID IN A SPEECH TO A CENTENNIAL CONFERENCE OF THE COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW.

"WE MUST AS A PEOPLE BECOME MORE CIVILIZED IN OUR ATTITUDES, SUBDUING THE BASER MAN FOR THE COMMON GOOD AND SUBJECTING OURSELVES TO GREAT DISCIPLINE," HE DECLARED.

"WE MUST FIND OUR ARISTOCRACY IN MEN OF LEARNING AND CHARACTER WHO LIVE AND THINK ABOVE THE REQUIREMENTS OF PRECINCT POLITICS. THIS MEANS A REVERSAL OF THE LEVELING PROCESS WE HAVE EXPERIENCED AS WE WERE MORE AND MORE OVERWHELMED BY CONFORMITY."

SM842PES

THE WORLD NEEDS MORE VEHICLES FOR PATIENT AND AND UNHURRIED TALK TO EXPLORE ALL AVENUES TOWARD PEACE.

HE SAID:

"WE GREATLY NEED MORE AND MORE VEHICLES FOR PATIENT AND UNHURRIED TALK--TALK THAT IS FAR FROM THE SUMMIT, TALK THAT IS NOT RECORDED FOR TELEVISION, TALK THAT CAN QUIETLY EXPLORE AND RE-EXPLORE ALL AVENUES TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

"ONLY THEN CAN DIPLOMACY--WHICH HAS SUFERED A GREAT DECLINE IN THE LAST GENERATION--BE RESTORED TO ITS FORMER PLACE OF HONOR AND UTILITY."

DOUGLAS SUGGESTED THAT FIXED PROCEDURES SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED FOR REGULAR CONFERENCES WITH COMMUNIST-GOVERNORED NATIONS AT "THE SETTLEMENT TABLE."

HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES SEEK ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE THAT ALL QUESTIONS OF TREATY RIGHTS BE SUBMITTED TO A TRIBUNAL FOR ADJUDICATION.

THE JUSTICE PROPOSED AN EXPANSION "AMONG LIKE-MINDED NATIONS" OF LEGAL MACHINERY FOR SETTLING INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES.

ATTENTION SHOULD BE CONCENTRATED AT FIRST ON PROBLEMS "ON WHICH INTERNATIONAL UNITY CAN BE ACHIEVED AND BRING THEM INTO SOME SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL," HE SAID. ATOMIC ENERGY MIGHT BE THE NEXT TO LEND ITSELF TO A RULE OF LAW, HE SUGGESTED.

"CONTROL OF RESORT TO FORCE FOR A SOLUTION OF PROBLEMS HAS LONG BEEN A GOAL OF HUMANITY," DOUGLAS SAID. "IT IS THE ULTIMATE PROBLEM WITH WHICH LAW MUST DEAL."

RETIRED JUSTICE STANLEY F. REED TOLD A CENTENNIAL DINNER THAT LAW CHANGES WITH THE EVOLUTION OF SOCIETY.

"WHERE LAW RULES TRANQUILLITY DWELLS," REED DECLARED.

30.24- 5165

PROF. PHILIP C. JESSUP OF THE SCHOOL OF LAW SUGGESTED AT THE CONFERENCE THAT "IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO WAIT FOR UNANIMITY IN THE ADOPTION OF A GREATER DEVOTION TO THE RULE OF LAW AND TO THE ACCEPTANCE OF MORE LEGAL CONTROLS OF INTERNATIONAL CONDUCT."

"IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE," JESSUP SAID, "FOR THE UNITED STATES AND FOR LIKE-MINDED STATES TO FORM A 'LAW BLOC' WHICH WILL BE COMPOSED OF THOSE STATES READY TO APPLY IN THEIR OWN INTERRELATIONS NOT ONLY THE SUBSTANTIVE RULES OF LAW BUT THE PROCEDURES NECESSARY TO GIVE THEM REALITY."

HE SUGGESTED THAT ANTARCTICA OFFERED A LIKELY TEST GROUND FOR EXPERIMENTS IN INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ADMINISTRATION.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

AS516PES

A74

NIGHT LEAD (140)

NEW YORK, NOV. 8 (AP)-TWELVE PERSONS ARRESTED AFTER A DEMONSTRATION BY HUNGARIAN EXILES AT THE PARK AVENUE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS APPEARED IN COURT TODAY.

THE DEMONSTRATORS, WHO ATTEMPTED TO RUSH THE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING, CLASHED WITH POLICE LAST NIGHT AS THE RUSSIANS OBSERVED THE 41ST ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.

THREE MEN CHARGED WITH FELONIOUS ASSAULT AND ONE CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF THE SULLIVAN LAW WERE RELEASED IN \$500 BAIL EACH FOR A HEARING NOV. 14 IN FELONY COURT.

SEVEN MEN CHARGED WITH DISORDERLY CONDUCT WERE PAROLED PENDING HEARINGS NOV. 18.

THE CHARGE AGAINST THE ONLY WOMAN IN THE GROUP WAS DISMISSED. THE PATROLMAN WHO COMPLAINED AGAINST HER WAS UNABLE TO APPEAR IN COURT BECAUSE OF INJURIES ALLEGEDLY INFLICTED BY ANOTHER OF THOSE ARRESTED. HOWEVER, A SUMMONS RETURNABLE NOV. 18 WAS ISSUED AGAINST HER.

K501PES

A146

ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, NOV. 9

"LEYTE" (ETP)

BY TOM HORGAN

(ADVANCE) BOSTON, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS GAVE JAPAN IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT THE ALLIES' SECRET PLANS TO LIBERATE THE PHILIPPINES DURING WORLD WAR II, SAYS A SEAFARING HISTORIAN.

REAR ADM. SAMUEL ELIOT MORISON, USNR (RET) DISCLOSED THE INCIDENT IN "LEYTE," 12TH VOLUME OF HIS PRODIGIOUS HISTORY OF U.S. NAVAL OPERATIONS IN WORLD WAR II, TO BE PUBLISHED MONDAY BY LITTLE, BROWN & CO.

THIS IS HOW HE TELLS THE INCIDENT:

WHEN THE BATTLE OF LEYTE GULF OPENED, THE ALLIES WERE CONGRATULATING THEMSELVES THEY HAD "CAUGHT THE JAPS FLAT-FOOTED." BUT THE CONTRARY WAS TRUE. ALTHOUGH THE JAPANESE HAD OBTAINED LITTLE ADVANCE INTELLIGENCE FROM RECONNAISSANCE, AN IMPORTANT PIECE OF INFORMATION CAME FROM MOSCOW.

"THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR THERE LEARNED FROM THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE THAT, THROUGH A DIPLOMATIC 'LEAK,' THEY HAD HEARD THAT U.S. AIR FORCES BASED IN CHINA WOULD MAKE ATTACKS DESIGNED TO ISOLATE THE PHILIPPINES.

"THAT AN ALLIED DIPLOMAT'S TONGUE SHOULD HAVE BEEN LOOSED AT A



RUSSIAN VODKA PARTY IS UNDERSTANDABLE, BUT WHY DID THE 'PEOPLE'S COMMISSARIAT FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS' IMPART THIS INDISCRETION TO THEIR ALLY'S ENEMY, THE JAPANESE?

"IT SEEMS PROBABLY THAT OFFICIAL RUSSIA DID NOT EXACTLY APPROVE AMERICAN EFFORTS TO WIN VICTORY PROMPTLY, AND HOPED THAT THE PACIFIC WAR WOULD DRAG ALONG UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THE SOVIETS FOUND IT CONVENIENT TO COME IN."

MORISON WITHHOLDS IDENTIFICATION OF THE TONGUE-WAGGING DIPLOMAT. THE ADMIRAL CONSIDERS THE BATTLE FOR LEYTE GULF THE GREATEST NAVAL ENGAGEMENT OF ALL TIME, EVEN LARGER THAN THE BATTLE OF JUTLAND IN 1916.

HE POINTS OUT THAT IN THE LATTER, 151 BRITISH AND 99 GERMAN SHIPS WERE ENGAGED, WHILE AT LEYTE 216 AMERICAN, 2 AUSTRALIAN AND 64 JAPANESE VESSELS WERE INVOLVED.

THE GREAT BATTLE, IN HIS OPINION, PROBABLY WILL STAND AS THE LAST BATTLE LINE ENGAGEMENT.

"THE BATTLE OF SURIGAO STRAIT (PART OF THE LEYTE OPERATION) MARKS THE END OF AN ERA IN NAVAL WARFARE," HE COMMENTS. "IT WAS THE LAST BATTLE IN WHICH AIR POWER PLAYED NO PART, EXCEPT IN THE PURSUIT. IT WAS THE LAST ENGAGEMENT OF A BATTLE LINE. HERE AN OLD SAILOR MAY INDULGE IN A LITTLE SENTIMENT."

MORISON'S NEW VOLUME GIVES AN INTERESTING SIDELIGHT ON GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S RETURN TO THE PHILIPPINES. IT WAS CONTRIBUTED BY GEN. YAMASHITA, "TIGER OF MALAYA." YAMASHITA DID NOT BELIEVE MACARTHUR HAD LANDED ON LEYTE, THINKING PHOTOS SHOWING HIM WADING ASHORE WERE "MOCK-UPS, DONE IN NEW GUINEA."

HAD HE KNOWN, YAMASHITA SAID, "HE WOULD HAVE THROWN THE WHOLE STRENGTH OF THE JAPANESE AIR FORCES INTO THE SUICIDE RAID ON MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS, AND AVENGED THE DEATH OF ADMIRAL YAMAMOTO."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, NOV. 9. MOVED NOV. 5

FV1215AES

B43CX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY, NOV. 8)  
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, NOV. 8 (AP)--DON'T FORGET THAT HOME WATER HEATERS USUALLY HOLD AT LEAST 25 GALLONS OF WATER. THIS SOURCE OF SAFE DRINKING WATER COULD BE LIFE SAVING IN THE EVENT OF ATOMIC ATTACK, CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

OFFICIALS OF GOVERNMENT AND MEDICINE DISCUSSED SURVIVAL MEASURES TODAY AT THE NINTH COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETIES CIVIL DEFENSE CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN.'S COUNCIL ON NATIONAL DEFENSE.

LEO A. HOEGH, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, SAID THE NATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE PLAN CALLS FOR INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES TO BE PREPARED TO EXIST ON PERSONAL STOCKS OF SURVIVAL ITEMS IN HOMES AND SHELTER AREAS FOR TWO WEEKS. INDIVIDUALS ALSO MUST PREPARE THEIR OWN SHELTER FROM RADIATION FALLOUT.

HE SAID EVERY AMERICAN MUST KNOW FIVE THINGS: 1. WARNING SIGNALS AND WHAT THEY MEAN, 2. THEIR OWN COMMUNITY PLAN FOR EMERGENCY ACTION, 3. PROTECTION FROM RADIATION FALLOUT, 4. FIRST AID AND HOME PREPAREDNESS AND 5. THE USE OF CONELRAD--640 OR 1240 ON YOUR RADIO DIAL--FOR OFFICIAL DIRECTIONS.

LT. COL. INGALLS H. SIMMONS, M.C., GAVE THESE SUGGESTIONS IN EVENT YOU SURVIVE ANY NUCLEAR BOMB EXPLOSION:

STAY WHERE YOU ARE AND DON'T RUSH OUTSIDE. YOU MIGHT RUSH OUT AT JUST THE WRONG MOMENT.

REGARDLESS OF WHERE YOU ARE, KEEP YOUR FACE DOWN AND COUNT OFF AT LEAST 20 SECONDS.

REMAIN CALM AND DON'T RUSH WILDLY ABOUT. THIS MAY CAUSE INJURY OR DEATH TO YOU OR YOUR FAMILY.

SIMMONS SAID THE FIRST NECESSITIES AFTER A DISASTER WOULD BE FOOD, WATER AND SHELTER.

EVERY HOME, OFFICE BUILDING AND EATING ESTABLISHMENT HAS MANY SOURCES OF EMERGENCY WATER SUPPLIES, HE POINTED OUT. THESE INCLUDE WATER BOTTLES IN REFRIGERATORS, MELTED ICE CUBES, WATER PACKED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, AND HOME WATER HEATERS.

MOST HOMES, HE NOTED, ALSO HAVE AN EMERGENCY SUPPLY OF CANNED FRUIT, FRUIT JUICES, VEGETABLES, MEATS, SOUPS, CANNED MILK, BABY FOOD AND PACKAGED CEREALS.

ADEQUATE SHELTER, HE WENT ON, INCLUDES NOT ONLY BUILDINGS BUT SUCH BODY COVERING AS CLOTHES, BLANKETS AND SHEETS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY, NOV. 8)

WZ335PCS NM

B38AX (SEG)

~~WITH MOON ROCKET (170)~~

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., NOV. 8 (AP)--A SNARK INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILE, RECOVERED FROM AN EARLIER FLIGHT, ROARED ACROSS THE ATLANTIC AGAIN TODAY AFTER BEING FIRED BY A MILITARY CREW.

THE SLEEK NORTHROP WEAPON--THE ONLY MISSILE IN THE U.S. ARSENAL CAPABLE OF TRAVELING 6,000 MILES--BLAZED OFF THE CAPE SEVERAL HOURS AFTER MOON ROCKET PIONEER II BEGAN ITS ILL-FATED FLIGHT.

THE SNARK HAS BEEN LAUNCHED MORE THAN 60 TIMES FROM THIS MISSILE BASE BUT IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE SAME MISSILE HAD BEEN FLOWN TWICE.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE AIR FORCE PLANNED TO BRING THE SNARK BACK AFTER TODAY'S TRIP. THE RECOVERABLE SNARKS ARE EQUIPPED WITH SPECIAL LANDING SKIDS TO FACILITATE THEIR RETURN TO THE CAPE.

THE 69-FOOT MISSILE USES RAM-JET ENGINE POWER FOR SUSTAINED FLIGHT AFTER TWO HIGH THRUST BOOSTER ROCKETS GIVE IT THE BIG PUSH ON TAKE-OFF. THE BOOSTERS DROPPED AWAY IN FLAMES SECONDS AFTER THE SNARK ROARED OFF.

THE SNARK, WHICH SOON WILL BECOME OPERATIONAL, TRAVELS AT ONLY 600 M.P.H.--SLOW FOR MISSILES--BUT IT HAS AMAZING ACCURACY AND IS CAPABLE OF ZIG-ZAGGING AND LOOPING IN FLIGHT TO FOOL ENEMY DEFENSES.

KY749AES

B92KX (Q)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 8 (AP)--NEW ZEALAND'S PRIME MINISTER TODAY SAID HIS COUNTRY FAVORS WESTERN RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA, BUT WOULD NOT LEAD ANY SUCH MOVE.

"NEITHER WILL NEW ZEALAND DO ANYTHING TO UPSET THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL BALANCE OF POWER, WHICH SHOULD BE MAINTAINED," WALTER NASH TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. THE LABORITE PRIME MINISTER IS EN ROUTE TO A COLOMBO PLAN CONFERENCE IN SEATTLE.

NASH FURTHER ADVOCATED HANDING CONTROL OF QUEMOY AND MATSU TO THE MAINLAND COMMUNISTS AND NEUTRALIZING AND DEMILITARIZING CHINESE NATIONALIST FORMOSA.

VX835PCS NM

A94SE (SK)

(620)

NIGHT LEAD COLOMBO

BY SPENDER DAVIS

SEATTLE, NOV. 8 (AP)--CHIEFS OF DELEGATIONS GATHERING TODAY FOR THE 18-NATION COLOMBO PLAN MINISTERS MEETING ARE BEING TOLD THE 650 MILLION PEOPLE OF SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA ARE UNDERGOING THEIR WORST YEAR SINCE 1950.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES DISCLOSING THIS SAID THE ADVERSE REPORT ON A POLITICALLY UNCOMMITTED PORTION OF THE WORLD DOES NOT ATTEMPT TO FIX BLAME ON ANYONE CAUSE NOR POINT TO ANY SINGLE REMEDY.

BUT UNLESS RELIEVED THROUGH IMPROVED ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, DANGEROUS POLITICAL PRESSURES WILL MOUNT IN THE AREA, THE SOURCES SAID.

THE COLOMBO CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE, MADE UP OF FOREIGN MINISTERS AND OTHER CABINET RANK OFFICIALS, WILL HEAR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER



WELCOME THEM ON MONDAY TO THE FIRST MINISTERIAL CONFERENCE OF THE ORGANIZATION EVER HELD IN THIS COUNTRY. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS PRESIDING OVER THE 4-DAY SESSION. LOWER RANKING OFFICIALS AND ECONOMIC EXPERTS FROM ALL OF THE MEMBER NATIONS HAVE COMPILED AN ECONOMIC REVIEW AND MADE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE MINISTERS TO CONSIDER.

OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT NOWHERE IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD DOES THERE EXIST COMPARABLE MACHINERY FOR FREE GOVERNMENTS TO EXCHANGE PLANS AND COMPARE PROBLEMS.

THE COLOMBO PLAN IS NAMED FOR THE CAPITAL OF CEYLON, WHERE IT WAS FORMED IN 1950. ITS MEMBERS IN SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA INCLUDE INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, MALAYA, BURMA, CAMBODIA, NEPAL, INDONESIA, LAOS, VIET NAM, THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES, AND THE BRITISH COLONIES OF SINGAPORE, BORNEO AND SARAWAK.

ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL NATIONS OUTSIDE THE AREA HELPING THESE RECIPIENT COUNTRIES ARE AUSTRALIA, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND, JAPAN, THE UNITED KINGDOM, AND THE UNITED STATES.

AMERICAN AID ALONE HAS AMOUNTED TO MORE THAN 4 BILLION DOLLARS SINCE 1950.

INFORMANTS SAID THAT WHILE IT IS HARD TO GENERALIZE, THESE ARE AMONG THE MAJOR ADVERSE CONDITIONS:

1. BAD CROPS, CAUSED BY UNFAVORABLE WEATHER CONDITIONS. THIS RAISED THE COST OF RICE AND HIT INDIA, PAKISTAN AND THE PHILIPPINES WHILE BENEFITTING SUCH RICE EXPORTING COUNTRIES AS BURMA AND THAILAND.
2. EXPLOSIVE POPULATION INCREASES, WHICH TEND TO WIPE OUT GAINS IN LIVING STANDARDS ALREADY ACHIEVED BY INCREASING THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE TO HOUSE, CLOTHE AND FEED.
3. DECLINES IN THE PRICE OF MAJOR EXPORT COMMODITIES. SOVIET DUMPING OF TIN AFFECTED MALAYA AND INDONESIA. FALLING WORLD RUBBER PRICES ALSO HURT THE SAME COUNTRIES AND CEYLON. CHINESE DUMPING OF TEXTILES AFFECTED INDIA AND JAPAN.

4. RISING PRICES FOR CAPITAL GOODS NEEDED FOR DEVELOPMENT. THIS WAS CAUSED IN PART BY TIGHTENING CREDIT RESTRICTIONS IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THE DELIVERY OF SOME ORDERS AHEAD OF TIME WHICH BROUGHT DEMANDS FOR PAYMENT SOONER THAN EXPECTED.

5. AN EXODUS OF GOLD RESERVES FROM THE AREA TO BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY AS THE RESULT OF ADVERSE TRADE CONDITIONS.

6. JAPAN'S DECLINING IMPORTS OF IRON ORE FROM THE AREA AS THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT CUT BACK ON CREDIT TO JAPANESE PRODUCERS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE STUDY ALSO SHOWED THESE DEVELOPMENTS: INDIA--ITS AMBITIOUS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM GOT SOMEWHAT OUT OF HAND AND REQUIRED DOWNWARD REVISION. EXPORTS REMAINED RELATIVELY STABLE BUT IMPORTS SOARED BECAUSE OF THE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM. TEXTILES WERE HIT BY OVERPRODUCTION AND LESS BUYING AT HOME THAN WAS ANTICIPATED.

PAKISTAN--A LARGE NUMBER OF NEW SMALL INDUSTRIES DEPEND UPON IMPORTS OF RAW MATERIALS FOR THEIR OPERATIONS. WHEN MONEY WAS DIVERTED TO THE PURCHASE OF FOOD, THIS MEANT THE COUNTRY WAS UNABLE TO PAY FOR IMPORTS NEEDED BY THESE INDUSTRIES.

PHILIPPINES--IMPORTS HAVE BECOME CHEAP BECAUSE OF OVERVALUATION OF THE PESO. THERE HAS BEEN LIBERAL INTERNAL CREDIT AND SOME LAXITY IN TAX COLLECTION.

MALAYA--DESPITE DECLINING RUBBER AND TIN PRICES, THE FEDERATION IS EXPECTED TO END THE YEAR WITH A DOLLAR SURPLUS.

INDONESIA--ITS INTERNAL PROBLEMS HAVE REDUCED FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS TO A VANISHING POINT AND BROUGHT DEVELOPMENT TO A STANDSTILL DURING THE FIRST HALF OF THE YEAR. SOME IMPROVEMENT IS EXPECTED BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

THAILAND--ONE OF THE BRIGHT SPOTS IN THE AREA BECAUSE OF IMPROVED RICE PRICES AND SKILLFUL HANDLING OF A STABILIZATION FUND FOR ITS RESERVES.

RG324PPS NM

A124SE  
COLOMBO-PHILIPPINES (320)  
BY SPENCER DAVIS

SEATTLE, NOV. 8 (AP)--A ATOP PHILIPPINE EDUCATOR SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS FALLING BEHIND THE COMMUNIST NATIONS IN THE BATTLE FOR THE MINDS OF ASIA'S MILLIONS BY NEGLECTING TO EMPHASIZE DEMOCRATIC IDEALS AND THE RULE OF LAW.

DR. VICENTE SINCO, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES AND HEAD OF HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION TO THE COLOMBO PLAN MINISTER'S CONFERENCE, SAID MORE EMPHASIS WOULD BE GIVEN THROUGH EDUCATION TO THE SPREAD OF DEMOCRATIC IDEALS IN ASIA.

"WE FEEL THIS IS AS IMPORTANT IF NOT MORE SO THAN GIVING ECONOMIC AID FOR INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT," HE SAID. "SUCH EDUCATION HAS BEEN A LITTLE BIT NEGLECTED."

SINCO SAID THE PHILIPPINES IS HELPING ITSELF AND OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES THROUGH A SCHOOL FOR LABOR EDUCATION AND A TRAINING CENTER FOR PUBLIC ADMINISTRATORS. BOTH ARE CONNECTED WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES.

HE SAID THE LABOR SCHOOL HAS BECOME A TRAINING CENTER FOR LEADERS IN THE FORMATION OF UNIONS AND METHODS OF DEALING WITH MANAGEMENT. TRAINEES HAVE COME THERE FROM INDONESIA, BURMA, CEYLON, MALAYA, VIET NAM AND HONG KONG.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS IN THE PHILIPPINES WERE NOT STRONG BEFORE WORLD WAR II, HE SAID. BECAUSE OF SOME ABUSES OF POWER HE ADDED THAT THE PUBLIC BEGAN TO THINK AFTER THE WAR THAT SUCH UNIONS MIGHT NOT BE A GOOD THING. HE SAID THAT LABOR EDUCATION IS GREATLY NEEDED TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF LABOR LEADERS.

SINCO ALSO SAID THAT HE HAS BEEN EGOTIATING WITH THE ARMOUR INSTITUTE IN CHICAGO ON A CONTRACT TO ESTABLISH A SMALL NUCLEAR RESEARCH LABORATORY IN THE PHILIPPINES.

EXPECTED TO COST LESS THAN ONE MILLION DOLLARS, THE LABORATORY WILL BE DEVOTED TO THE APPLIED INDUSTRIAL USES OF RADIOISOTOPES AND ATOMIC ENERGY. THE ATOMIC PROGRAM ALSO WILL BE USED TO HELP THE WAR AGAINST DISEASE IN THE PHILIPPINES.

SINCO SAID HE IS HOPEFUL THAT WITH THE HELP OF U.S. INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION THE LABORATORY CAN START OPERATIONS WITHIN TWO YEARS.

AS FOR A LARGER REGIONAL ATOMIC RESEARCH LABORATORY WHICH THE U.S. PROPOSED BUILDING IN THE PHILIPPINES, SINCO SAID, "WE STILL HOPE IT MIGHT BE REALIZED."

OTHER ASIAN NATIONS FAILED TO PLEDGE CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF THE REGIONAL RESEARCH CENTER. THE UNITED STATES OFFER OF BUILDING THE LABORATORY WAS CONDITIONAL ON THE FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF OTHER COUNTRIES FOR ITS MAINTENANCE.

U550PPS

A127SE  
COLOMBO-CAMBODIA (240)  
BY SPENCER DAVIS

SEATTLE, NOV. 8 (AP)--CAMBODIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER SON SANN SAID TODAY HIS STRONGLY NEUTRAL COUNTRY DOES NOT WANT TO ASSOCIATE WITH ANY BLOC OF NATIONS--NOT EVEN THE NEUTRAL BLOC.

HERE TO ATTEND THE MINISTERIAL SESSIONS OF THE COLOMBO PLAN CONFERENCE NEXT WEEK, HE SAID THE POSITION OF HIS COUNTRY HAS NOT BEEN UNDERSTOOD ABROAD.

HE CITED SPECIFICALLY REPORTS IN THE U.S. PRESS THAT CAMBODIA IS FLIRTING WITH COMMUNIST CHINA. THE REPORTS BEGAN CIRCULATING LAST SUMMER AFTER CAMBODIA RECOGNIZED PEIPING.



SON SANN SAID THAT PRINCE NORODON SIHANOUK CAME TO THE UNITED STATES TO CLEAR AWAY THIS MISUNDERSTANDING.

SIHANOUK STATED THE WORLD SEVERAL YEARS AGO WHEN HE ABDICATED HIS THRONE IN FAVOR OF HIS FATHER AND THEN BECAME GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL LEADER OF THE LITTLE SOUTHEAST ASIAN KINGDOM.

SON SANN SAID THAT CAMBODIA IS STRONGLY UNIFIED BEHIND ITS KING AND WANTS ONLY TO RETAIN INDEPENDENCE.

HE SAID THAT SINCE SIHANOUK HAD EXPLAINED HIS COUNTRY'S POSITION TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S. ROBERTSON IN WASHINGTON LAST MONTH THERE HAS BEEN FAR-BETTER UNDERSTANDING BY THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID THAT CAMBODIA ALSO WISHES TO RESOLVE PEACEFULLY ITS BORDER DISPUTES WITH NEIGHBORING VIET NAM AND THAILAND.

"THE QUESTION OF THE VIET NAM BOUNDARY IS BEING SETTLED NOW,"

SON SANN SAID. SIHANOUK WOULD LIKE TO GO TO SAIGON TO SETTLE THE QUESTION FINALLY WITH VIET NAM'S PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM, HE ADDED, BUT NO DATE HAS BEEN SET.

HE ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE THAT A DISPUTE WITH THAILAND LARGELY OVER THE OCCUPATION OF A CAMBODIAN TEMPLE BY THAI TROOPS NEAR THE BOUNDARY CAN BE EVENTUALLY SETTLED.

U612PPSNM

B58 (Q)

(120)

NEW YORK, NOV. 8 (AP)—DR. SUBANDRIO, FOREIGN MINISTER OF INDONESIA, SAID TODAY ASIA NEEDS CAPITAL TO FINANCE SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES THAT WILL PROVIDE WORK FOR SKILLED LABOR.

ON LEAVING HERE FOR SEATTLE, WHERE HE WILL ATTEND THE 18-NATION COLOMBO PLAN MEETING WHICH OPENS MONDAY, SUBANDRIO SAID ASIANS HAVE ADVANCED BEYOND THE STAGE WHERE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE WAS THE CHIEF NEED.

"NOW WE HAVE TO PLAN HOW TO RESPOND TO THE GROWING SKILLS OF OUR PEOPLES THEMSELVES," HE SAID. "WE MUST FIND A WAY OF PROVIDING CAPITAL--THROUGH A COLOMBO FUND OR IN SOME OTHER WAY."

SUBANDRIO SUGGESTED THAT VILLAGE PROJECTS, SUCH AS IRON SMELTERS OR SMALL PAPER MILLS, MIGHT HELP. SUCH PROJECTS, HE SAID, WOULD ENABLE THE PEOPLE TO FEEL THEY ARE PARTICIPANTS IN PROGRESS.

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